

GREEN PARTY OF CANADA FUND

BY-LAW NO. 1

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BY-LAW NO. 1

A by-law relating generally to the conduct of the affairs of

GREEN PARTY OF CANADA FUND

(hereinafter referred to as the "Fund")

DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION

1. In this By-law and in all other By-laws of the Fund, unless the context otherwise requires:
 - 1.1. **"Act"** means the *Canada Not-For-Profit Corporations Act*, S.C. 2009, c.23 including the Regulations made pursuant to the Act, and any statute or regulations that may be substituted, as amended from time to time;
 - 1.2. **"Articles"** means the original or restated articles of incorporation or articles of amendment, amalgamation, continuance, reorganization, arrangement or revival of the Fund;
 - 1.3. **"Board"** means the board of directors of the Fund;
 - 1.4. **"By-laws"** means this By-law and any other by-law of the Fund as amended and which are, from time to time, in force and effect;
 - 1.5. **"Director"** means a member of the Board;
 - 1.6. **"Federal Council"** means the Federal Council (or successor body as it may be named) of the Green Party of Canada (as constituted on Thursday, September 1, 1988, at Camp Kwomais, White Rock, B.C.) and as is set out in the Constitution of the Green Party of Canada. For further certainty, for the purposes of this By-law the Federal Council only includes voting members of such body;
 - 1.7. **"Meeting of Members"** includes an annual meeting of members or a Special Meeting; **"Special Meeting"** includes a meeting of any class or classes of members and a special meeting of all members entitled to vote at an annual meeting of members;
 - 1.8. **"Member"** means an individual that meets the requirements for membership set out in Article 12 of this by-law, has applied for and has been accepted into membership in the Fund by resolution of the Board or in such other manner as may be determined by the Board;

- 1.9. **"Officer"** means any one or more persons, respectively, who have been appointed as officers of the Fund in accordance with the By-laws;
- 1.10. **"Ordinary Resolution"** means a resolution passed by a majority of the votes cast on that resolution;
- 1.11. **"Proposal"** means a proposal submitted by a Member of the Fund that meets the requirements of the Act;
- 1.12. **"Regulations"** means the regulations made under the Act, as amended, restated or in effect from time to time;
- 1.13. **"Special Resolution"** means a resolution passed by a majority of not less than two-thirds (2/3) of the votes cast on that resolution.
2. In the interpretation of this by-law, words in the singular include the plural and vice-versa, words in one gender include all genders, and "person" includes an individual, body corporate, partnership, trust and unincorporated organization.

BUSINESS OF THE FUND

3. **Mandate.** The Fund is the Chief Agent of the Green Party of Canada and the Federal Council's agent/treasurer. The Fund is the execution and implementation body for financial and legal matters on Federal Council's behalf. To conform to election law, it is the Fund that is the employer of Central Party staff of the Green Party of Canada, the holder of Central Party contracts for the Green Party of Canada, and the recipient, borrower, and spender of Central Party funds in the name of the Green Party of Canada, on behalf of the Green Party of Canada.
4. **Corporate Seal.** The Fund may have a corporate seal in the form approved from time to time by the Board. If a corporate seal is approved by the Board, the secretary of the Fund shall be the custodian of the corporate seal.
5. **Registered Office.** Unless changed in accordance with the Act, the head office of the Fund shall be in the City of Ottawa, in the Province of Ontario.
6. **Books and Records.** The Board shall see that all necessary books and records of the Fund required by the By-laws or by any applicable statute or law are regularly and properly kept.
7. **Execution of Documents.** Deeds, transfers, assignments, contracts, obligations and other instruments in writing requiring execution by the Fund may be signed by any two (2) Officers. In addition, the Board may from time to time direct the manner in which and the person or persons by whom a particular document or type of document shall be executed. Any person authorized to sign any document may affix the corporate seal (if

any) to the document. Any signing officer may certify a copy of any instrument, resolution, by-law or other document of the Fund to be a true copy thereof.

8. **Financial Year.** The financial year end of the Fund shall be December 31st or as determined by the Board. Pursuant to the Act, the annual meeting of Members shall be held within six (6) months of the financial year end of the Fund.
9. **Banking Arrangements.** The banking business of the Fund shall be transacted at such bank, trust company or other firm or Fund carrying on a banking business in Canada or elsewhere as the Board may designate, appoint or authorize from time to time by resolution. The banking business or any part of it shall be transacted by an Officer or Officers of the Fund and/or other persons as the Board may by resolution from time to time designate, direct or authorize.
10. **Borrowing Powers.** The Directors of the Fund may not, without authorization of the Members,
 - 10.1. borrow money on the credit of the Fund;
 - 10.2. issue, reissue, sell, pledge or hypothecate debt obligations of the Fund;
 - 10.3. give a guarantee on behalf of; and
 - 10.4. mortgage, hypothecate, pledge or otherwise create a security interest in all or any property of the Fund, owned or subsequently acquired, to secure any debt obligation of the Fund.
11. **Annual Financial Statements.** The Fund may, instead of sending copies of the annual financial statements and other documents referred to in subsection 172(1) of the Act to the Members, publish a notice to its Members stating that the annual financial statements and documents provided in subsection 172(1) are available at the registered office of the Fund and any Member may, on request, obtain a copy free of charge at the registered office or by prepaid mail.

MEMBERSHIP IN THE FUND

12. **Membership Conditions.** Subject to the Articles, there shall be one class of Members in the Fund. Membership in the Fund shall be available only to individuals who are members of the Federal Council. When an individual becomes a member of the Federal Council within the meaning of Article 1.6 of these By-Laws they shall, if legally eligible, automatically become a Member of the Fund without further action or confirmation required. Each Member shall be entitled to receive notice of, attend and vote at all meetings of the Members of the Fund.

Pursuant to subsection 197(1) (Fundamental Change) of the Act, a Special Resolution of the members is required to make any amendments to this section of the by-laws if those amendments affect membership rights and/or conditions described in paragraphs 197(1)(e), (h), (l) or (m).

13. **Membership Dues.** There shall be no membership fees or dues unless otherwise directed by the Board.
14. **Termination of Membership.** A membership in the Fund is terminated when:
 - 14.1. the Member dies;
 - 14.2. a Member fails to maintain any qualifications for membership described in the section on membership conditions of these By-laws;
 - 14.3. the Member resigns by delivering a written resignation to the President of the Board in which case such resignation shall be effective on the date specified in the resignation;
 - 14.4. the Member is expelled in accordance with any discipline of Members section or is otherwise terminated in accordance with the Articles or By-laws;
 - 14.5. the Member is no longer a member of the Federal Council;
 - 14.6. the Fund is liquidated or dissolved under the Act.
15. **Effect of Termination of Membership.** Subject to the Articles, upon any termination of membership, the rights of the Member, including any rights in the property of the Fund, automatically cease to exist.
16. **Discipline of Members.** The Board shall have the authority to suspend a Member until the next Meeting of the Members following such suspension. The Members shall have authority to suspend or expel any Member from the Fund for any one or more of the following grounds:
 - 16.1. violating any provision of the Articles, by-laws, the Code of Conduct of the Green Party of Canada applicable to members of the Federal Council or other written policies of the Fund;
 - 16.2. carrying out any conduct which may be detrimental to the Fund as determined by the Members in their sole discretion;
 - 16.3. for any other reason that the Members in their sole and absolute discretion considers to be reasonable, having regard to the purpose of the Fund.

In the event that the Members determine that a Member should be expelled or suspended from membership in the Fund, the President, or such other Officer as may be designated by the Members, shall provide twenty (20) days notice of suspension or expulsion to the Member and shall provide reasons for the proposed suspension or expulsion. The Member may make written submissions to the President, or such other Officer as may be designated by the Members, in response to the notice received within such twenty (20) day period. In the event that no written submissions are received by the President, the President, or such other Officer as may be designated by the Members, may proceed to notify the Member that the Member is suspended or expelled from membership in the Fund. If written submissions are received in accordance with this section, the Members will consider such submissions in arriving at a final decision and shall notify the Member concerning such final decision within a further twenty (20) days from the date of receipt of the submissions. The Members' decision shall be final and binding on the Member, without any further right of appeal.

17. **Membership Transferability.** A membership may only be transferred to the Fund. Pursuant to Section 197(1) (Fundamental Change) of the Act, a Special Resolution of the Members is required to make any amendment to add, change or delete this section of the By-laws.

MEETINGS OF MEMBERS

18. **Notice of Members Meeting.** Notice of the time and place of a Meeting of Members shall be given to each Member entitled to vote at the meeting by the following means:
- 18.1. by mail, courier or personal delivery to each Member entitled to vote at the meeting, not less than 21 and not more than 60 days before the day on which the meeting is to be held; or
 - 18.2. by telephonic, electronic or other communication facility to each Member entitled to vote at the meeting, during a period of 21 to 35 days before the day on which the meeting is to be held.
19. **Amendments to Notice Provisions.** Pursuant to subsection 197(1) (Fundamental Change) of the Act, a Special Resolution of the Members is required to make any amendment to the By-laws of the Fund to change the manner of giving notice to Members entitled to vote at a Meeting of Members.
20. **Members Calling a Members' Meeting.** The Board shall call a Special Meeting of Members in accordance with the Act, on written requisition of Members carrying not less than 5% of the voting rights. If the Directors do not call a meeting within twenty-one (21) days of receiving the requisition, any Member who signed the requisition may call the meeting.

21. **Absentee Voting at Members' Meetings.** Pursuant to the Act, a Member entitled to vote at a Meeting of Members may vote by means of a telephonic, electronic or other communication facility if the Fund has a system that:
 - 21.1. enables the votes to be gathered in a manner that permits their subsequent verification, and
 - 21.2. permits the tallied votes to be presented to the Fund without it being possible for the Fund to identify how each Member voted.
22. **Amendments to Absentee Voting.** Pursuant to subsection 197(1) (Fundamental Change) of the Act, a Special Resolution of the Members is required to make any amendment to the By-laws of the Fund to change the above method of voting by Members not in attendance at a Meeting of Members.
23. **Proposals Nominating Directors at Annual Members' Meetings.** Subject to the Regulations under the Act, any Proposal may include nominations for the election of directors if the Proposal is signed by not less than 5% of Members entitled to vote at the meeting at which the Proposal is to be presented.
24. **Cost of Publishing Proposals for Annual Members' Meetings.** The Member who submitted the Proposal shall pay the cost of including the Proposal and any statement in the notice of meeting at which the Proposal is to be presented unless otherwise provided by Ordinary Resolution of the Members present at the meeting.
25. **Place of Members' Meeting.** Subject to compliance with the Act, meetings of the Members may be held at any place within Canada or outside Canada determined by the Board.
26. **Persons Entitled to be Present at Members' Meetings.** The only persons entitled to be present at a Meeting of Members shall be those entitled to vote at the meeting, the Directors and the public accountant of the Fund and such other persons who are entitled or required under any provision of the Act, Articles or By-laws of the Fund to be present at the meeting. Any other person may be admitted only on the invitation of the chair of the meeting or by resolution of the Members.
27. **Chair of Members' Meetings.** In the event that the President of the Board and the Vice-President of the Board are absent, the Members who are present and entitled to vote at the meeting shall choose one of their number to chair the meeting.
28. **Quorum at Members' Meetings.** A quorum at any meeting of the Members (unless a greater number of Members are required to be present by the Act) shall be a majority of the Members entitled to vote at the meeting. If a quorum is present at the opening of a Meeting of Members, the Members present may proceed with the business of the meeting even if a quorum is not present throughout the meeting.

29. **Votes to Govern at Members' Meetings.** At any Meeting of Members every question shall, unless otherwise provided by the Articles or By-laws or by the Act, be determined by an Ordinary Resolution. In case of an equality of votes either on a show of hands or on a ballot or on the results of electronic voting, if the chair of the meeting did not initially vote when the question was called, the chair of the meeting may call a second vote on the question and may exercise their vote during that second vote. For further certainty, in no case will the chair be permitted to exercise two (2) votes and the chair may only call a second vote if they have chosen, in their discretion, not to exercise their vote when the question was initially called. In addition, nothing in these By-Laws requires the chair of a meeting to call a second vote in the event of an equality of votes.
30. **Participation by Electronic Means at Members' Meetings.** If the Fund chooses to make available a telephonic, electronic or other communication facility that permits all participants to communicate adequately with each other during a Meeting of Members, any person entitled to attend such meeting may participate in the meeting by means of such telephonic, electronic or other communication facility in the manner provided by the Act. A person participating in a meeting by such means is deemed to be present at the meeting. Notwithstanding any other provision of this By-law, any person participating in a Meeting of Members pursuant to this section who is entitled to vote at that meeting may vote, in accordance with the Act, by means of any telephonic, electronic or other communication facility that the Fund has made available for that purpose.
31. **Members' Meeting Held Entirely by Electronic Means.** If the Directors or Members of the Fund call a Meeting of Members pursuant to the Act, those Directors or Members, as the case may be, may determine that the meeting shall be held, in accordance with the Act and the Regulations, entirely by means of a telephonic, electronic or other communication facility that permits all participants to communicate adequately with each other during the meeting.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

32. **Number of Directors.** The Board shall consist of the number of Directors specified in the Articles. Directors must be members of the Green Party of Canada. If the Articles provide for a minimum and maximum number of Directors, the Board shall be comprised of the fixed number of Directors as determined from time to time by the Members by Ordinary Resolution or, if the Ordinary Resolution empowers the Directors to determine the number, by resolution of the Board.
33. **Term of Office of Directors.** The Directors shall be elected by the Members at the annual meeting of the Members of the Fund. The Directors shall be elected to hold office for a term expiring not later than the close of the second annual Meeting of Members following the election.
34. **Vacation of Office.** The office of Director shall be automatically vacated:

- 34.1. if a Director resigns by delivering a written resignation to the secretary of the Fund;
 - 34.2. if the Director is found by a court to be of unsound mind;
 - 34.3. if the Director becomes bankrupt or suspends payment or compounds with such Director's creditors;
 - 34.4. if at a Meeting of Members an Ordinary Resolution is passed by the Members present at the meeting that the Director be removed from office;
 - 34.5. on death of the Director;
 - 34.6. if a Director fails to attend a minimum of three consecutive Board meetings or fails to attend all meetings within a calendar year, whichever is the minimum.
35. **Vacancies.** Subject to the Act, a quorum of the Board may fill a vacancy in the Board, except a vacancy resulting from an increase in the number or the minimum or maximum number of directors or from a failure of the Members to elect the number or minimum number of directors required by the Articles. In the absence of a quorum of the Board, or if the vacancy has arisen from a failure of the Members to elect the minimum number of directors provided for in the Articles, the Board then in office shall without delay call a Special Meeting of Members to fill the vacancy. If the Board fails to call such meeting or if there are no directors then in office, any Member may call the meeting.
36. **Calling of Meetings of Board of Directors.** Meetings of the Board may be called by the President, Vice-President or any two (2) Directors at any time. If the Fund has only one Director, that Director may call and constitute a meeting.
37. **Location of Meeting of Board of Directors.** Meetings of the Board may be held at any time and place within or outside of Canada to be determined by the Directors.
38. **Participating in Meetings by Electronic Means.** If a majority of the Directors consent thereto, a Director may participate in a meeting of the Board or a committee of the Board by means of such conference telephone, electronic or other communications facilities as permit all persons participating in the meeting to communicate adequately with each other and a Director participating in a meeting by such means shall be deemed to be present at the meeting.
39. **Board Meeting Held Entirely by Electronic Means.** If the Directors call a meeting of the Board pursuant to the Act, those Directors may determine that the meeting shall be held, in accordance with the Act and the Regulations, entirely by means of a telephonic, electronic or other communication facility that permits all participants to communicate adequately with each other during the meeting.

40. **Notice of Meeting of Board of Directors.** Notice of the time and place for the holding of a meeting of the Board shall be given in the manner provided in this By-law to every Director of the Fund not less than 10 days before the time when the meeting is to be held if sent by mail and not less than 24 hours if sent by telephonic, electronic or other communication facilities. Notice of a meeting shall not be necessary if all of the Directors are present, and no one objects to the holding of the meeting, or if those absent have waived notice of or have otherwise signified their consent to the holding of such meeting. Notice of an adjourned meeting is not required if the time and place of the adjourned meeting is announced at the original meeting. A notice of meeting of Directors need not specify the purpose of or the business to be transacted at the meeting except where the Act requires such purpose or business to be specified, including any proposal to:
- 40.1. submit to the Members any question or matter requiring the approval of Members;
 - 40.2. fill a vacancy among the Directors or in the office of public accountant or appoint additional Directors;
 - 40.3. issue debt obligations except as authorized by the Directors;
 - 40.4. approve any annual financial statements;
 - 40.5. adopt, amend or repeal by-laws; or
 - 40.6. establish contributions to be made, or dues to be paid by Members.
41. **First Meeting of New Board.** Notwithstanding the foregoing, provided a quorum of Directors is present, each newly elected Board may without notice hold its first meeting immediately following the Meeting of Members at which such Board is elected.
42. **Regular Meetings Section.** The Board may appoint a day or days in any month or months for regular meetings of the Board at a place and hour to be named. A copy of any resolution of the Board fixing the place and time of such regular meetings of the Board shall be sent to each Director forthwith after being passed, but no other notice shall be required for any such regular meeting except if the Act requires the purpose thereof or the business to be transacted to be specified in the notice.
43. **Quorum at Meetings of the Board of Directors.** A majority of the Directors in office from time to time, and in any event no less than three Directors, shall constitute a quorum at any meeting of the Board.
44. **Votes to Govern at Meetings of the Board of Directors.** In case of an equality of votes either on a show of hands or on a ballot or on the results of electronic voting, if the chair of the meeting did not initially vote when the question was called, the chair of the meeting may call a second vote on the question and may exercise their vote during that second vote. For further certainty, in no case will the chair be permitted to exercise two (2) votes and the chair may only call a second vote if they have chosen, in their

discretion, not to exercise their vote when the question was initially called. In addition, nothing in these By-Laws requires the chair of a meeting to call a second vote in the event of an equality of votes.

45. **Committees of the Board of Directors.** The Board may from time to time appoint any committee or other advisory body, as it deems necessary or appropriate for such purposes and, subject to the Act, with such powers as the Board shall see fit. Any such committee may formulate its own rules of procedure, subject to such regulations or directions as the Board may from time to time make. Any committee member may be removed by resolution of the Board.

OFFICERS OF THE FUND

46. **Appointment of Officers.** Unless otherwise specified by the Board which may, subject to the Act modify, restrict or supplement such duties and powers, the offices of the Fund, if designated and if Officers are appointed, shall have the following duties and powers associated with their positions. Officers need not be Directors or Members, but are required to be members of the Green Party of Canada. Any two offices may be held by the same person.
- 46.1. **President.** If appointed, the President shall chair meetings of the Board and shall, subject to the authority of the Board, have general supervision of the affairs of the Fund.
- 46.2. **Vice-President.** If appointed, the Vice-President shall, in the absence or disability of the President, perform the duties and exercise the power of the President and shall perform such other duties as shall from time to time be imposed upon him/her by the Board or the President.
- 46.3. **Secretary.** If appointed, the Secretary shall attend and be the secretary of all meetings of the Board, Members and committees of the Board. The Secretary shall enter or cause to be entered in the Fund's minute book, minutes of all proceedings at such meetings; the Secretary shall give or cause to be given, as and when instructed, notices to Members, Directors, the public accountant and members of committees; the Secretary shall be the custodian of all books, papers, records, documents and other instruments belonging to the Fund.
- 46.4. **Treasurer.** If appointed, the Treasurer shall cause to be kept proper accounting records in compliance with the Act and shall cause to be kept the responsible deposit of money, the safekeeping of securities and the disbursement of funds of the Fund; the treasurer shall render to the Board whenever required an account of all transactions as treasurer and of the financial position of the Fund; and the treasurer shall have such other powers and duties as the Board or the President may specify.

- 46.5. **Federal Council Representative.** If in office, the Federal Council Representative shall represent the Fund on Federal Council in accordance with the terms of the Constitution of the Green Party of Canada.
- 46.6. The Officers of the Fund shall be appointed by resolution of the Board at the first meeting of the Board following the Meeting of the Members at which the directors are elected. Any individual may hold more than one (1) office in the Fund. The Officers of the Fund shall hold office for a period of two (2) years or until their successors are appointed. Officers shall be subject to removal at any time by a resolution of the Board.
47. **Vacancy in Office.** In the absence of a written agreement to the contrary, the Board may remove, whether for cause or without cause, any Officer of the Fund. Unless so removed, an Officer shall hold office until the earlier of:
- 47.1. the Officer's successor being appointed;
- 47.2. the Officer's resignation;
- 47.3. such Officer ceases to be a Director (if a necessary qualification of appointment);
or
- 47.4. such Officer's death.

If the office of any Officer of the Fund shall be or become vacant, the Directors may, by resolution, appoint a person to fill such vacancy.

REMUNERATION OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS

48. **Remuneration of Directors and Officers.** The Directors and Officers of the Fund shall not be remunerated for their services.

INDEMNIFICATION OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS AND OTHERS

49. **Indemnification.** Every Director or Officer of the Fund or other person who has undertaken or is about to undertake any liability on behalf of the Fund or any corporation controlled by it, and their heirs, executors and administrators, and estate and effects, respectively, shall, so long as they have acted honestly and in good faith, from time to time and at all times be indemnified and saved harmless out of the funds of the Fund from and against:
- 49.1. all costs, charges and expenses which such Director, Officer or other person sustains or incurs as a result of going about their duties or in or about any action,

suit or proceeding which is brought, commenced or prosecuted against such Director, Officer or other person, or in respect of any act, deed, matter or thing whatsoever, made, done or permitted by such Director, Officer or other person, in or about the execution of the duties of such Director's, Officer's or other person's office or in respect of any such liability;

- 49.2. all other costs, charges and expenses which a Director, Officer or other person sustains or incurs in or about or in relation to the affairs thereof, except such costs, charges or expenses as are occasioned by such Director's, Officer's or other person's own wilful neglect or default.

In the event an individual requests the advance of funds in order to defend an action, claim, suit or proceeding referenced in section 49.1, the Board may approve such advance.

DISPUTE RESOLUTION

50. **Dispute Resolution Mechanism.** In the event that a dispute or controversy among Members, Directors, Officers, committee members or volunteers of the Fund arising out of or related to the articles or by-laws, or out of any aspect of the operations of the Fund is not resolved in private meetings between the parties, then without prejudice to or in any other way derogating from the rights of the Members, Directors, Officers, committee members, employees or volunteers of the Fund as set out in the articles, by-laws or the Act, and as an alternative to such person instituting a law suit or legal action, such dispute or controversy shall be settled by a process of dispute resolution as follows:
- 50.1. The dispute or controversy shall first be submitted to a panel of mediators whereby the one party appoints one mediator, the other party (or if applicable the Board of the Fund) appoints one mediator, and the two mediators so appointed jointly appoint a third mediator. The three mediators will then meet with the parties in question in an attempt to mediate a resolution between the parties.
- 50.2. The number of mediators may be reduced from three to one or two upon agreement of the parties.
- 50.3. If the parties are not successful in resolving the dispute through mediation, then the parties agree that the dispute shall be settled by arbitration before a single arbitrator, who shall not be any one of the mediators referred to above, in accordance with the provincial or territorial legislation governing domestic arbitrations in force in the province or territory where the registered office of the Fund is situated or as otherwise agreed upon by the parties to the dispute. The parties agree that all proceedings relating to arbitration shall be kept confidential and there shall be no disclosure of any kind. The decision of the arbitrator shall be final and binding and shall not be subject to appeal on a question of fact, law or mixed fact and law.

- 50.4. All costs of the mediators appointed in accordance with this section shall be borne equally by the parties to the dispute or the controversy. All costs of the arbitrators appointed in accordance with this section shall be borne by such parties as may be determined by the arbitrators.

GENERAL

51. **Method of Giving Any Notice.** Any notice (which term includes, without limitation, any communication or document or other information) to be given (which term includes, without limitation, sent, delivered, received or served) pursuant to the Act, the Articles, the By-laws or otherwise to a Member, Director, Officer or member of a committee of the Board or to the public accountant shall be sufficiently given:
- 51.1. if delivered personally to the person to whom it is to be given or if delivered to such person's address as shown in the records of the Fund or in the case of notice to a Director to the latest address as shown in the last notice that was sent by the Fund in accordance with the Act;
 - 51.2. if mailed to such person at such person's recorded address by prepaid ordinary or air mail;
 - 51.3. if sent to such person by telephonic, electronic or other communication facility at such person's recorded address for that purpose; or
 - 51.4. if provided in the form of an electronic document in accordance with the Act.

A notice so delivered shall be deemed to have been given when it is delivered personally or to the recorded address as aforesaid; a notice so mailed shall be deemed to have been given when deposited in a post office or public letter box; and a notice so sent by any means of transmitted or recorded communication shall be deemed to have been given when dispatched or delivered to the appropriate communication company or agency or its representative for dispatch. The Secretary may change or cause to be changed the recorded address of any Member, Director, Officer, public accountant or member of a committee of the Board in accordance with any information believed by the Secretary to be reliable. The declaration by the Secretary that notice has been given pursuant to this By-law shall be sufficient and conclusive evidence of the giving of such notice. The signature of any Director or Officer of the Fund to any notice or other document to be given by the Fund may be written, stamped, type-written or printed or partly written, stamped, type-written or printed.

52. **Invalidity of any Provisions of this By-law.** The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of this By-law shall not affect the validity or enforceability of the remaining provisions of this By-law.

- 53. **Omissions and Errors.** The accidental omission to give any notice to any Member, Director, Officer, member of a committee of the Board or public accountant, or the non-receipt of any notice by any such person where the Fund has provided notice in accordance with the By-laws or any error in any notice not affecting its substance shall not invalidate any action taken at any meeting to which the notice pertained or otherwise founded on such notice.
- 54. **By-laws and Effective Date.** Subject to matters requiring a Special Resolution, this By-law shall be effective when approved by the Board.
- 55. **Amendment of By-laws.** Subject to the Articles, the Board may, by resolution, make, amend or repeal any by-laws that regulate the activities or affairs of the Fund. Any such by-law, amendment or repeal shall be effective from the date of the resolution of Directors until the next Meeting of Members where it may be confirmed, rejected or amended by the Members by Ordinary Resolution. If the By-law, amendment or repeal is confirmed or confirmed as amended by the Members it remains effective in the form in which it was confirmed. The By-law, amendment or repeal ceases to have effect if it is not submitted to the Members at the next Meeting of Members or if it is rejected by the Members at the meeting.

This section does not apply to a By-law amendment that requires a Special Resolution of the Members according to subsection 197(1) (fundamental change) of the Act because such By-law amendments or repeals are only effective when confirmed by Members.

- 56. **Repeal of Prior By-laws.** All previous by-laws of the Fund are repealed as of the coming into force of this By-law. Such repeal shall not affect the previous operation of the previous by-laws or affect the validity of any act done or right, privilege, obligation or liability acquired or incurred prior to its repeal.

DATED the _____ day of _____, 20_____.

 Name:
 Title:

 Name:
 Title: